UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): November 16, 2020

Power Solutions International, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 001-35944 (Commission File Number) 33-0963637 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

201 Mittel Drive, Wood Dale, Illinois 60191 (Address of principal executive offices and zip code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (630) 350-9400

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

	Trading	Name of each exchange
Title of each class	Symbol(s)	on which registered
None	_	_

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On November 16, 2020, Power Solutions International, Inc. (the "Company") intends to make available on its website a corporate overview presentation containing business, market and financial information.

In accordance with General Instruction B.2. of Form 8-K, the information contained under Item 2.02 in this Current Report on Form 8-K, including Exhibit 99.1, is being furnished and shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, and will not be incorporated by reference into any registration statement or other document filed under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit <u>No.</u>	Description
99.1	Corporate Overview Presentation of Power Solutions International, Inc., dated November 16, 2020.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

POWER SOLUTIONS INTERNATIONAL, INC.

By: /s/ Donald P. Klein

Donald P. Klein Interim Chief Financial Officer

Dated: November 16, 2020



SAFE HARBOR & OTHER CAUTIONARY NOTES

This presentation has been prepared by Power Solutions International, Inc. (PSI) for investors, solely for informational purposes. The information contained in this presentation does not purport to be all-inclusive or to contain all of the information a prospective or existing investor may desire. All of the financial information and other information regarding PSI contained in this presentation (including any oral statements transmitted to the recipients of this presentation) is qualified in its entirety by PSI's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), including the financial statements and other financial disclosure contained in those filings. PSI makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in this presentation).

This presentation (including any oral statements transmitted to the recipients of this presentation) contains forward-looking statements regarding the current expectations of the Company about its prospects and opportunities. These forward-looking statements are entitled to the safe-harbor provisions of Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. The Company has tried to identify these forward-looking statements by using words such as "anticipate," "bulgeted," "contemplate," "estimate," "expect," "forecast," "guidance," "may," "outlook," "plan," "projection," should," "target," "will," "would," or similar expressions, but these words are not the exclusive means for identifying such statements. These statements are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties, and assumptions that may cause actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from those expressed in, or implied by, such statements.

The Company cautions that the risks, uncertainties and other factors that could cause its actual results to differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, the forward-looking statements, include, without limitation: management's ability to successfully implement the Audit Committee's remedial recommendations; the timing of completion of steps to address, and the inability to address and remedy, material weaknesses; the identification of additional material weaknesses or significant deficiencies; variances in non-recurring expenses; risks relating to the substantial costs and diversion of personnel's attention and resources deployed to address the internal control matters; the ability of the Company to accurately forecast sales, and the extent to which sales result in recorded revenues; changes in customer demand for the Company's products; volatility in oil and gas prices; the impact of U.S. tariffs on imports from China on the Company's supply chain; the Company's obligations to indemnify past and present directors and officers and certain current and former employees with respect to the "USAO"), which will be funded by the Company with its existing cash resources due to the exhaustion of its historical primary directors' and officers' insurance coverage; any delays and challenges in recruiting key employees consistent with the Company's plans; risks related to complying with the terms and conditions of the settlements with the SEC and USAO; the Company's ability to raise additional capital when needed and its liquidity; uncertainties around the Company's business and financing arrangements and access to capital thereunder; the impact the recent outbreak of a new strain of coronavirus could have on the Company's business and financial results; any negative impacts from delisting of the Company's common stock from the NASDAQ Stock Market and any delays and challenges in obtaining a re-listing on a stock exchange; and the risks and uncertainties described in reports filed by the Company's forward-look



ABOUT PSI



PSI's MISSION:

Solving Power Challenges of Global Equipment Manufacturers Through High-Quality, Innovative Products

POWERING LEADING EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS GLOBALLY





1.000

OVERVIEW

Approximately 900 Employees

Leading Worldwide Manufacturer of Engines

- Produced 1,000,000 engines
 historically
- Wide range of engines: 27 different displacements ranging from 1L to 53L
- Approximately 1,000,000 sq. ft. manufacturing footprint, with headquarters in Wood Dale, IL

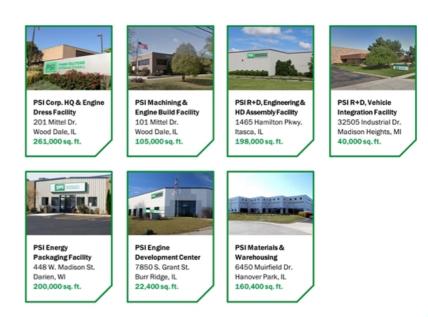
OTC Pink: PSIX

- Founded in 1985
- Public listing in 2011



ADVANCED FACILITIES

- Dedicated R&D & Engineering Facility
- Automotive Grade
 High-Volume
 Production Lines
- State-of-the-Art Machining Center
- In-house EPA & CARB certified test cell operation
- Approximately 1,000,000 sq. ft.





TECHNOLOGIES & TALENT



Innovative Technologies

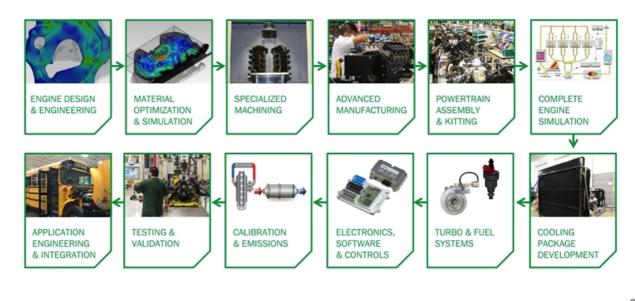
- PSI Proprietary Controls
- Certified, Low-Emission Solutions (EPA, CARB Certifications)
- Fuel-Flexible Systems: Natural Gas, Propane, Gasoline, Diesel



Leading Talent

- Advanced Engineering Disciplines
- Industry-Leading Application Knowledge
- Strategic Partnerships
- Approximately 900 Employees

MANUFACTURING & ENGINE CAPABILITIES Complete Range



EXPANSIVE PRODUCT LINE

Powering Global Transportation, Energy & Industrial OEMs

Integration

Transmissions & Tanks

Horsepower Range

293 hp - 345 hp



TRANSPORTATION

Engine Displacements 6.0L, 8.8L

Fuel Types Propane, Natural Gas, Gasoline



Torque Range as, 317 lb-ft - 565 lb-ft





Engine Displacements Ranging from 1.0L to 8.8L

Fuel Types Propane, Natural Gas, Gasoline, Diesel Horsepower Range 28 hp -245 hp

Torque Range 43 lb-ft – 503 lb-ft

Mechanical Power Range 19 kWm -1850 kWm



Engine Displacements Ranging from 2.0L to 53L

Fuel Types Propane, Natural Gas, Wellhead Gas, Diesel Electrical Power Range 20 kWe - 1650 kWe

Mechanical Power Range 26 kWm - 1850 kWm

TECHNOLOGY









WEICHAI COLLABORATION

A Global Partner

PSI/WEICHAI RELATIONSHIP



Weichai Investment in PSI

- Weichai America (subsidiary of Weichai Power Co., Ltd.) investment of \$60 million of equity in PSI on 3/31/17
- Warrant exercise on 4/23/19 for approximate proceeds of \$1.6 million
- · Holds 51% of PSI's common shares
- Holds 3 of 7 board seats, including the Chairman position, and has the right to nominate directors such that its designees represent a majority of the board of directors

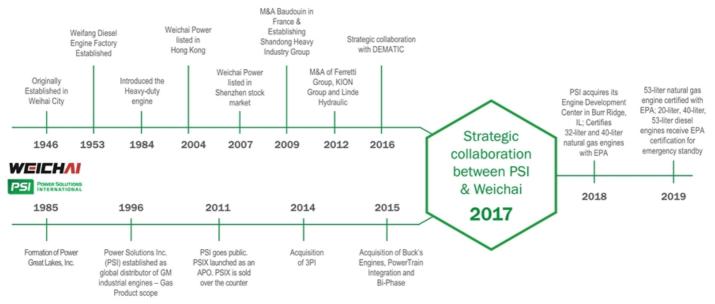
Weichai Power Background

- Based in China; Global footprint
- Leading automotive and equipment manufacturer specializing in the production of powertrains, automobiles, intelligent logistics, automotive parts and components
- Weichai Power Co., Ltd. is publicly listed on the Hong Kong and Shenzhen Stock Exchanges
- Market capitalization of approximately
 \$19 billion
- FY 2019 sales and net profit of \$26.4 billion and \$1.8 billion, respectively

*Weichai financial statistics based on RMB/USD conversion as of 11/10/20 using xe.com.

PSI & WEICHAI HISTORY & MILESTONES





EXPANDED GLOBAL BUSINESS FOOTPRINT

Weichai has operations in 55 Countries with 500 Authorized Service Centers Worldwide

Major Facility Snapshot:

- Shanghai Engine Machining and R&D
- Weifang High-Speed Engine & Vehicle Machining and R&D
- Chongqing Medium/ High-Speed Engine & MVP R&D
- Xi'an HD Truck & HD Transmission Box R&D
- Wiesbaden, Germany Forklift & Hydraulics R&D
- · Forli, Italy Luxury Yachts R&D
- Marseilles, France Marine
 Engine R&D
- · Chicago, IL Natural Gas Technology R&D
- Yangzhou Bus & Low-Power Engine R&D



PRODUCT SYNERGIES



Our collective product portfolio offers the most competitive and complete engine and power range available across all applications

Energy/Power Generation

- 32L and 40L base engines EPA certified in 2018 and 53L certified in 2019 for North American market (Gas)
- 20L, 40L, and 53L EPA emergency standby certified in 2019 (Diesel)
- 10L, 13L, and 17L diesel engines in development for North American market
- Launching 4.5L, 6.7L, 10L, 13L, 17L, and 20L NG engines for standby and prime markets (4.5L/6.7L also serve industrial applications)
- · Longer-range plans for 65L North America (Gas)
- The new engines expand our addressable market for power generation products from less than \$1 billion in 2018 to an expected addressable market of between \$3 billion and \$4 billion by 2023

Transportation

- Weichai has a large market share in Asia, for which it develops and manufactures thousands of commercial vehicle engines annually
- PSI can access significant manufacturing space in Asia

Industrial

 Industrial applications being introduced into the Asian material handling market

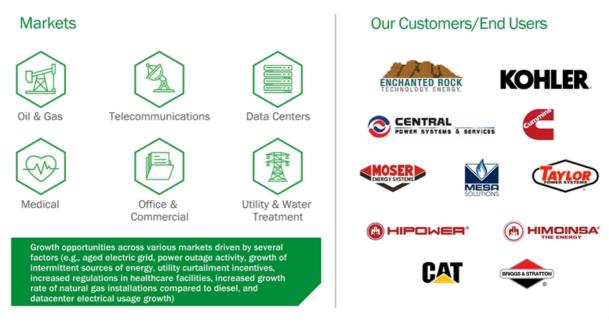
Weichai Cost Reduction Opportunities

 Potential manufacturing and global supply chain opportunities



ENERGY Powering the Future

ENERGY MARKETS & CUSTOMERS



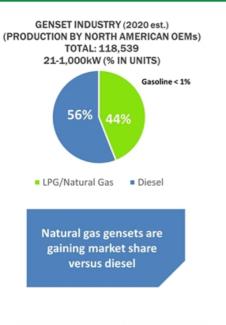


Diesel Generator Market Size

The global diesel generator market is projected to reach \$30 billion by 2027, expanding at a growth rate of 8% from 2020-2027

Sources: MarketsandMarkets¹⁴ INC.,Grand View Research, Navigant Research, technavic

NATURAL GAS ENERGY MARKET



Natural Gas Energy Market Dynamics

- Cleaner than diesel; Not subject to the transportation limitations
 that diesel has during times of extreme weather
- Global natural gas generator market totaled \$4.6 billion in 2016 and is expected to increase to \$8.5 billion by the end of 2024.
- More than 1,500 GW of new gas-fired generation capacity is expected to be added to global power networks by 2040. By 2040 installed electric capacity across the world is expected to reach 12,480 GW – 22 percent of which will be supplied by natural gas, the most of any single fuel source.
- · Abundant and reliable supply.

Sources: Diesel Progress September 2020; Forbes – December 6, 2019; Research Nester; GE Reports (12/5/18); EIA.gov (4/5/2019)

ENERGY ENGINE PORTFOLIO – GAS





ENERGY ENGINE PORTFOLIO – DIESEL





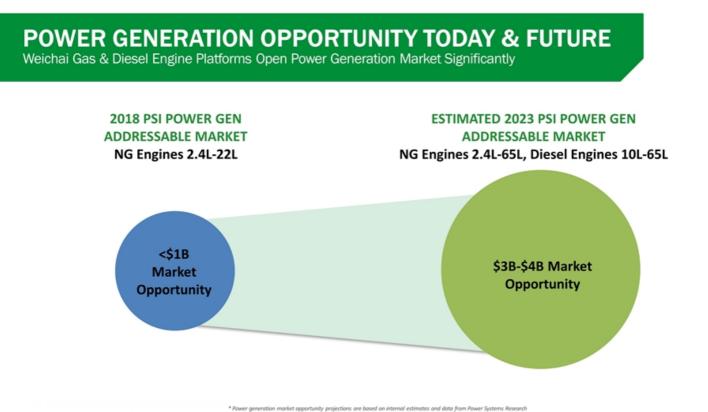










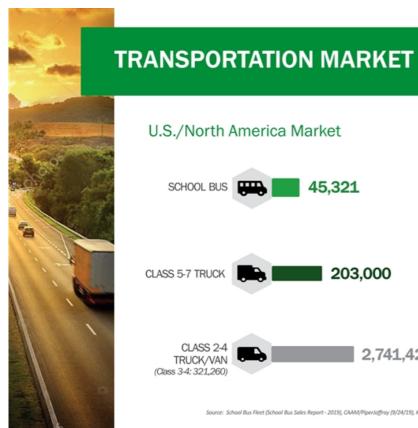




TRANSPORTATION

Powering the Road Ahead



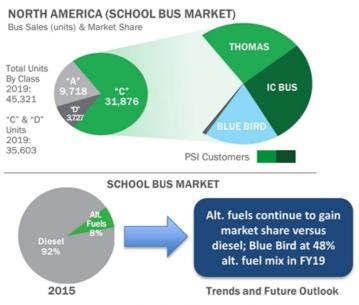




Source: School Bus Fleet (School Bus Sales Report - 2019), CAAM/PiperJaffray (9/24/19), KeyBank Research, (10/5/20), carsalesbase.com, trailer-badybuilders.com; Internal estimates

SCHOOL BUS MARKET

Recent History of Gasoline & Propane Growth, Industry-Leading Customers, Significant Engine Market Opportunity



PSI is the Exclusive Supplier of Propane and Gasoline Engines to IC Bus and Provides Propane Engine Option to Thomas Built Buses

NOISE. Propane & gasoline vehicles are noticeably quieter than diesel.

COST. Very competitive total cost of ownership versus diesel. Easier and less costly to maintain.

ENVIRONMENT. Propane vehicles can reduce lifecycle GHG emissions by nearly 13%.

INCENTIVES. VW Mitigation Funds.

Sources: School Bus Fleet (School Bus Sales Report - 2019); Blue Bird investor presentation January 2019; School Bus Fleet (7/25/16), Icbus.com; Blue Bird press release on 12/11/19; Internal Estimates

FILLING THE GAP				
	6.0L	18.8L		
<2L Engines	AUTOMOTIVE	ENGINE GAP	+10L Engines	
Class 1 – 2 Passenger Vehicles	Class 2 – 4 Light Duty Truck & Bus	Class 4- 7 Medium Duty Truck & Bus	Class 8 Heavy Duty Truck & Bus	
AUTOMOTIVE ENGINE DOWNSIZE OR ELIMINATION DUE TO HYBRIDIZATION OR ELECTRIFICATION				

Major Automotive OEMs including General Motors, Ford, Mitsubishi and others are moving into electrification and hybridization,

- which eliminates completely, or utilizes, smaller combustion engines
 Emission regulations like the current standard, the Corporate Average Fuel (CAFÉ) standard, for passenger cars and light trucks are expected to increase to 40.3 to 41.0 MPG by model year 2021, and Greenhouse Gas emission (GHG) will require 163 grams/mile of CO2 in model year 2025. (Source: Transportation.gov)
- Newer automotive engines utilize lighter aluminum block, direct injection technologies that are not nearly as commercially
 viable as current engines and lack the power required for certain applications
- This shift leaves a potential gap in the market of 80,000 to 100,000 engines annually
- PSI's mature product line that includes 6.0L and 8.8L engines can address portions of the transportation, energy and industrial
 product markets that require these engines since they will no longer be served by the major OEMs





INDUSTRIAL MARKETS & CUSTOMERS



INDUSTRIAL ENGINE PORTFOLIO





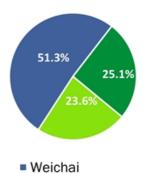
FINANCIAL UPDATE CORPORATE UPDATE BUSINESS OBJECTIVES

CAPITAL STRUCTURE OVERVIEW

Debt & Cash Highlights

- \$130 Million Senior Secured Revolving Credit Facility with Standard Chartered closed on April 2, 2020
 - Maturity of 3/26/21
 - LIBOR + 2% or Base Rate (as defined in the Credit Agreement)
 - Total debt of \$131 Million at 9/30/20; Cash of nearly \$27 million
 - ✓ Amounts above reflect net positive cash impact from customer prepayments of approximately \$20 million
 - In concert with Weichai, PSI plans to work with Standard Chartered as it develops a long-term plan for its capital structure





Winemasters

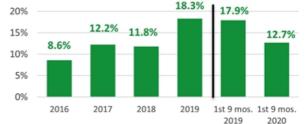
Institutions/Others

*Based on 22,891,345 shares outstanding as of 11/2/20 and information contained in the Company's Proxy Statement filed on 11/5/20

FINANCIAL RESULTS (SALES/GROSS MARGIN)



GROSS MARGIN



 1^{st} 9 mos. 2020 sales reflects declines across energy (-\$48.7m) and industrial (-\$44.8m) end markets, partly offset by higher transportation end market sales (+\$13.1m)

- Overall reduction in demand, in large part due to COVID-19 pandemic and related historic decline in oil demand
- Also, previously disclosed customer requested Q4 2019 acceleration of approximately \$30m of transportation end market sales, and industrial end market headwinds are also anticipated to negatively impact the Company's 2020 financial results

1st 9 mos. 2020 gross margin down 5.2 percentage points

- Gross margin impacted by significantly higher warranty expense related to charges from adjustments to preexisting warranties largely within the transportation end market, reduced operating leverage as a result of lower sales, and unfavorable product mix, partly mitigated by cost savings driven by reductions in the production facility workforce and other actions
- Warranty costs were \$18.2 million in 2020 period versus \$7.4 million in 2019
- 1st 9 mos. 2020 Adj. EBITDA loss of \$1.6 million, compared to Adj. EBITDA of \$29.4 million last year*

CORPORATE UPDATE – CONTINGENCY ACTIONS

Contingency actions taken during 2020 to mitigate the negative impact of COVID-19 pandemic

- Implementation of temporary cost reduction measures designed to mitigate the operating and financial impact of COVID-19 pandemic on the business, including reduced pay for salaried employees (between 10-30%), and suspension of the 401(k) plan match, among others
 - Measures regarding pay and 401(k) plan match began as of April 16, 2020 and are anticipated to run through December 31, 2020
- · Reduced production facility workforce to align with current volume trends
 - Estimate that this and other ongoing actions to improve manufacturing operations and reduce costs, including certain temporary measures, have contributed to labor-related cost savings within the Company's manufacturing operations of over \$8 million on a year-overyear basis for the nine months ended 9/30/20 versus same period last year
 - Continued transformation to lean agile and flexible lines within manufacturing operations; As volume/sales improve, PSI believes that it can leverage a portion of these savings
- Prioritizing certain R&D investments in support of the Company's long-term growth objectives

CORPORATE UPDATE (CONTINUED)

PSI is current with its filings

- Filed Form 10-K on 5/16/19: Covers restated financials for the full years of 2014 and 2015, and Q1 of 2016, in addition to the audited financial statements for 2016 and 2017; Form 10-K's covering full year 2018 and 2019 financials filed on 12/27/19 and 5/4/20, respectively
- · Timely filing of recent 10-Q filings

Numerous changes and improvements have been made across the organization since 2017

- New management team and key hires: CEO; CFO; Corporate Controller; Chief Technical Officer; Chief Commercial Officer; VP, Internal Audit; Director of Financial Reporting; Director of Accounting
- 6 of 7 new board members, including appointment of new chairman of the board and a new audit committee (Weichai currently has 3 designees)
- Updated policies and ongoing overhaul and enhancement of internal controls and operational systems to improve the reliability of financial reporting

Settlements with the USAO and SEC announced on 9/24/20

- Resolves agencies' previously disclosed investigations into the Company's past revenue recognition practices; Investigations into the Company on behalf of the USAO and SEC have concluded
- PSI is committed to full remediation of its internal controls and continuing to enhance its corporate compliance program

Company plans to seek relisting on national exchange

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BUSINESS OBJECTIVES

Improve Profitability

- Plan focused on review of customer and product portfolio (multi-year effort)
 - Strategic price increases
 - Product redesign
 - Re-sourcing of certain components
 - Strategic assessment of certain areas where profitability does not meet established thresholds
- · Improve manufacturing efficiency
- · Enhance working capital efficiency
 - Opportunities to further increase inventory focus

Streamlining of Business Processes

- Review and identify cost reductions throughout the organization
 - Enhanced controls and monitors across major spend areas

Warranty Expense Mitigation Efforts

- Developing reimbursement/commercial remedies from key suppliers, where applicable
- Continued evaluation and improvement of engineering validation and reliability programs for products and applications
- Continued investments in technology to further enhance tools and processes.

BUSINESS OBJECTIVES CONTINUED

Grow the Business in the Highest Return on Investment Areas

- Dedicating significant R&D resources and invested in the recruitment of key management, sales and operations staff to support development and sales of higher margin, heavy-duty engines for the energy markets
 - Leverages relationship with Weichai
 - Obtained EPA approval for 32L, 40L and 53L gas engines and EPA emergency standby certification for 20L, 40L, and 53L diesel engines; Development and launch plans for other engines
 - Total addressable market within power generation expands from less than \$1 billion in 2018 to an expected \$3-\$4 billion by 2023
 - Allows us to serve a greater portion of the demand response, microgrid, combined heat and power (CHP) and oil and gas markets, while supporting the expansion of the range of customers

Strengthen Business through Optimization of Business Systems and Technology

- · Reimplementation of ERP system
- Supports efforts to remediate internal controls, improve processes, drive greater operational efficiencies and provide better and timelier decision making across the organization

Capitalize on Key Market Trends

- Growth of intermittent sources of energy and aged electric grid are driving demand for generators/demand response equipment/microgrids
- Increasingly stringent regulations and growing efforts to reduce emissions
- · Growth in e-commerce activity

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APPENDIX

Financial Results for Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

* See Non-GAAP Reconciliation on following slides

(in thousands, except per share amounts)		For the Three Months Ended September 30,				For the Nine Months Ended September 30,			
	_	2020		2019	_	2020		2019	
Net sales	S	114,450	s	138,512	S	312,603	\$ 3	392,983	
Cost of sales		96,281		111,640		272,943		322,793	
Gross profit	_	18,169	_	26,872		39,660	_	70,190	
Gross margin %		15.9 %		19.4 %		12.7 %		17.9 %	
Operating expenses:									
Research, development and engineering		6,555		6,366		19,121		18,695	
Research, development and engineering expenses as a % of sales		5.7 %		4.6 %		6.1 %		4.8 %	
Selling, general and administrative		11,964		11,461		38,434		41,476	
Selling, general and administrative expenses as a % of sales		10.5 %		8.3 %		12.3 %		10.6 %	
Amortization of intangible assets		763		910		2,290		2,729	
Total operating expenses	_	19,282	_	18,737		59,845	_	62,900	
Operating (loss) income	_	(1,113)	_	8,135	_	(20,185)	_	7,290	
Other expense:									
Interest expense		1,510		1,921		4,211		6,156	
Loss from change in value of warrants		_		-		-		1,352	
Loss on extinguishment of debt		_		_		497		_	
Other income, net		(947)		(25)		(1,202)		(526)	
Total other expense		563		1,896		3,506		6,982	
(Loss) income before income taxes		(1,676)		6,239		(23,691)		308	
Income tax (benefit) expense		(210)		483		(3,771)		136	
Net (loss) income	S	(1,466)	S	5,756	S	(19,920)	S	172	
(Loss) earnings per common share:									
Basic	s	(0.06)	s	0.25	s	(0.87)	s	0.01	
Diluted	S	(0.06)	s	0.25	s	(0.87)	s	0.01	
Non-GAAP Financial Measures:									
Adjusted net income (loss) *	\$	652	\$	8,147	\$	(12,197)	\$	16,502	
Adjusted earnings (loss) per share – diluted *	s	0.03	s	0.35	s	(0.53)	s	0.78	
EBITDA *	s	1,911	\$	10,340	s	(13,268)	s	13,068	
Adjusted EBITDA *	s	4,316	s	12,731	s	(1,640)	s	29,398	

NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

In addition to the results provided in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("U.S. GAAP") above, this Corporate Overview also includes non-GAAP (adjusted) financial measures. Non-GAAP financial measures provide insight into selected financial information and should be evaluated in the context in which they are presented. These non-GAAP financial measures have limitations as analytical tools and should not be considered in isolation from, or as a substitute for, financial information presented in compliance with U.S. GAAP, and non-GAAP financial measures as reported by the Company may not be comparable to similarly titled amounts reported by other companies. The non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements, including the related notes, and *Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations* included in the Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2020. Management does not use these non-GAAP financial measures for any purpose other than the reasons stated below.

Non-GAAP Financial Measure	Comparable GAAP Financial Measure
A djusted net income (loss)	Net (loss) income
A djusted earnings (loss) per share	(Loss) earnings per common share – diluted
EBITDA	Net (loss) income
A djusted EBITDA	Net (loss) income

The Company believes that Adjusted net income (loss), Adjusted earnings (loss) per share, EBITDA, and Adjusted EBITDA provide relevant and useful information, which is widely used by analysts, investors and competitors in its industry as well as by the Company's management in assessing the performance of the Company. Adjusted net income (loss) is defined as net loss as adjusted for certain items that the Company believes are not indicative of its ongoing operating performance. Adjusted earnings (loss) per share is a measure of the Company's diluted (loss) earnings per common share adjusted for the impact of special items. EBITDA provides the Company with an understanding of earnings of the Company's operations and certain other items that do not reflect the ordinary earnings of the Company's operations.

Adjusted net income (loss), Adjusted earnings (loss) per share, EBITDA, and Adjusted EBITDA are used by management for various purposes, including as a measure of performance of the Company's operations and as a basis for strategic planning and forecasting. Adjusted net income (loss), Adjusted earnings (loss) per share, and Adjusted EBITDA may be useful to an investor because these measures are widely used to evaluate companies' operating performance without regard to items excluded from the calculation of such measures, which can vary substantially from company to company depending on the accounting methods, the book value of assets, the capital structure and the method by which the assets were acquired, among other factors. They are not, however, intended as alternative measures of operating results or cash flow from operations as determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

During 2020, the Company changed the presentation of certain non-GAAP financial measures to separate incremental financial reporting and government investigation expenses into: (1) incremental financial reporting, (2) internal control remediation, and (3) government investigations and other legal matters. In addition, the Company changed the presentation of non-GAAP adjustments for the comparative periods of 2019 in order to align to the current period presentation. There was no impact to Adjusted net income, Adjusted earnings per share, EBITDA or Adjusted EBITDA for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2019 as a result of this change in presentation. The Company believes the updated presentation may provide more useful information to investors regarding the Company's non-GAAP adjustments and better aligns with management's use of the information.

The following table presents a reconciliation from Net (loss) income to Adjusted net income (loss) for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019:

(in thousands)	F	or the Three Septen		For the Nine Months Ended September 30,				
	2020			2019		2020	2019	
Net (loss) income	\$	(1,466)	S	5,756	S	(19,920)	\$	172
Change in value of warrants 1		_		_		_		1,352
Stock-based compensation 2		165		173		482		841
Loss on debt extinguishment 3		_		_		497		_
Key employee retention program 4		_		10		_		492
Severance 5		332		267		332		1,865
Incremental financial reporting 6		4		1,299		1,783		6,792
Internal control remediation 7		137		216		1,029		1,467
Government investigations and other legal matters 8		2,697		426		8,435		3,521
Life insurance proceeds 9		(930)		_		(930)		_
Discrete income tax items 10		(287)		_		(3,905)		_
Adjusted net income (loss)	\$	652	\$	8,147	\$	(12,197)	\$	16,502

NON-GAAP RECONCILIATION

The following table presents a reconciliation from (Loss) earnings per common share – diluted to Adjusted earnings (loss) per share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019:

	For the Three Months Ended September 30,			For the Nine Months Ended September 30,				
		2020		2019		2020	2019	
(Loss) earnings per common share - diluted	\$	(0.06)	\$	0.25	\$	(0.87)	\$	0.01
Changes in value of warrants 1		_		_		_		0.06
Stock-based compensation 2		0.01		0.01		0.02		0.04
Loss on debt extinguishment 3		_		_		0.02		_
Key employee retention program 4		_		_		_		0.02
Severance 5		0.01		0.01		0.01		0.09
Incremental financial reporting 6		_		0.05		0.08		0.33
Internal control remediation 7		0.01		0.01		0.05		0.07
Government investigations and other legal matters 8		0.11		0.02		0.37		0.16
Life insurance proceeds 9		(0.04)		_		(0.04)		_
Discrete income tax items 10		(0.01)		_		(0.17)		_
Adjusted earnings (loss) per share – diluted	s	0.03	s	0.35	\$	(0.53)	s	0.78
Diluted shares (in thousands)		22,881		22,876		22,866		21,088

NON-GAAP RECONCILIATION

The following table presents a reconciliation from Net (loss) income to EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019:

(in thousands)		or the Three Septen		For the Nine Months Ended September 30,				
	2020			2019	_	2020	2019	
Net (loss) income	\$	(1,466)	\$	5,756	s	(19,920)	\$	172
Interest expense		1,510		1,921		4,211		6,156
Income tax (benefit) expense		(210)		483		(3,771)		136
Depreciation		1,314		1,270		3,922		3,875
Amortization of intangible assets		763		910		2,290		2,729
EBITDA		1,911		10,340	_	(13,268)		13,068
Change in value of warrants 1		-		-		_		1,352
Stock-based compensation 2		165		173		482		841
Loss on debt extinguishment 3		_		_		497		_
Key employee retention program 4		_		10		_		492
Severance 5		332		267		332		1,865
Incremental financial reporting 6		4		1,299		1,783		6,792
Internal control remediation 7		137		216		1,029		1,467
Government investigations and other legal matters 8		2,697		426		8,435		3,521
Life insurance proceeds 9		(930)		_		(930)		_
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	4,316	\$	12,731	s	(1,640)	\$	29,398

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NON-GAAP RECONCILIATION

- 1. Amount consists of the change in the value of the Weichai Warrant, including the impact of the exercise in April 2019.
- Amounts reflect non-cash stock-based compensation expense (amounts exclude \$0.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 associated with employee retention programs (see note 4 below)).
- Amount represents the loss on the extinguishment of the Wells Fargo Credit Agreement and the Unsecured Senior Notes in April 2020 as further discussed in Note 6. Debt of Part I, Item 1. Financial Statements within the Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2020.
- Amounts represent incremental compensation costs (including \$0.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 of stock-based compensation) incurred to provide retention benefits to certain employees.
- 5. Amounts represent severance and other post-employment costs for certain former employees of the Company.
- 6. Amounts represent professional services fees related to the Company's efforts to restate prior period financial statements and prepare, audit and file delinquent financial statements with the SEC, as well as tax compliance matters impacted by the restatement of prior period financial statements. The amounts exclude \$0.5 million and \$1.5 million of recurring audit fees for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020, respectively, and \$0.1 million and \$1.1 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2019, respectively.
- Amounts represent professional services fees related to the Company's efforts to remediate internal control material weaknesses including certain costs to upgrade IT systems.
- 8. Amounts represent professional services fees and reserves primarily related to the recently settled SEC and USAO investigations of the Company and indemnification of certain former officers and employees. The Company is obligated to pay legal costs of certain former officers and employees in accordance with Company bylaws and certain indemnification agreements. As further discussed in Note 9. *Commitments and Contingencies* of Part I, Item 1. *Financial Statements* within the Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2020, the Company fully exhausted its historical primary directors' and officers' insurance coverage in connection with these matters during the first quarter of 2020. The amounts include \$1.7 million and \$5.5 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020, respectively, related to indemnification of certain former officers and employees.
- 9. Amount represents a life insurance payment to the Company related to the death of a former employee.
- 10. Amount consists of the impact of the CARES Act and a change in the deferred tax liability related to an indefinite-lived intangible asset.

